

DEH-01 品詞と文の成分：名詞・動詞・形容詞・副詞 基礎

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/____

【1】語の働きを確認しよう

次の英文について、下線部の語が「名詞・動詞・形容詞・副詞」のどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) Ken plays tennis after school.

(2) She reads English books every day.

(3) This is a beautiful picture.

(4) He speaks English slowly.

(5) I want a new computer.

(6) My sister became a doctor.

(7) The question is very difficult.

(8) They arrived early.

(9) We study math in this room.

(10) I have many friends.

【2】文の成分を確認しよう

下線部が、S（主語）・V（動詞）・O（目的語）・C（補語）・M（修飾語句）のどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) My brother plays soccer.

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(2) My brother plays soccer.

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(3) My brother plays soccer.

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(4) She looks happy.

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(5) They are students.

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(6) I bought a book yesterday.

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(7) I bought a book yesterday.

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(8) We call him Ken.

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(9) The teacher gave me a question.

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(10) The teacher gave me a question.

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【3】文の骨格を抜き出そう

次の英文から、文の骨格だけを抜き出さない。修飾語句をいったん外して、主語・動詞・目的語・補語を中心にみましょう。

1. The boy in the park is my friend.

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2. My mother reads a newspaper every morning.

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3. The small dog under the table looked hungry.

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4. Ken gave his sister a present yesterday.

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5. We call this flower sakura in Japanese.

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【4】英文を日本語にしよう

次の英文を日本語にしない。文の骨格を意識して読みましょう。

1. The girl near the window is my classmate.

日本語： _____

2. This book makes English grammar easier.

日本語： _____

3. My father bought me a new dictionary.

日本語： _____

【5】英作文をしよう

日本語に合う英文を書きなさい。必要なら、下の語を使ってもかまいません。

使える語：I / my brother / the book / this song / the teacher / the news / is / looks / makes / gave / call / interesting / happy / me / us / English / a difficult subject / a new question / Ken

1. その本はおもしろいです。

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2. 私の兄は幸せそうに見えます。

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3. その知らせは私たちをうれしくさせました。

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4. 先生は私に新しい質問をしました。

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5. 私たちは彼をケンと呼びます。

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6. 私は英語は難しい教科だと思います。

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