

DEH-02 句と節：長い英文を読むための単位 基礎 解答

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/_____

【1】句と節を見分けよう

(1) I met Ken after school.

句

(2) I know that he is busy.

節

(3) The book on the desk is mine.

句

(4) She smiled when she saw me.

節

(5) To learn English is important.

句

(6) I will call you if I have time.

節

(7) He likes playing tennis.

句

(8) The boy who is running is my brother.

節

(9) We went to the park by bus.

句

(10) I think that this question is easy.

節

【2】句・節の働きを確認しよう

(1) To read books is fun.

名詞の働き

(2) I have a book to read.

形容詞の働き

(3) She went to the library to study.

副詞の働き

(4) The girl in the room is my sister.

形容詞の働き

(5) I know that he lives in Tokyo.

名詞の働き

(6) We stayed home because it rained.

副詞の働き

(7) The man who teaches English is kind.

形容詞の働き

(8) He is good at playing the piano.

名詞の働き

(9) I was happy to hear the news.

副詞の働き

(10) This is the house where my uncle lives.

形容詞の働き

【3】文の骨格を抜き出そう

1. The boy under the tree is my friend.

The boy is my friend.

2. I know that she can speak French.

I know that she can speak French.

3. The book that I bought yesterday was interesting.

The book was interesting.

4. To study every day is important for us.

To study is important.

5. She went to the station to meet her brother.

She went to the station.

【4】英文を日本語にしよう

1. The girl who is talking with Ken is my classmate.

日本語：ケンと話している少女は私のクラスメートです。

2. I was surprised because the test was difficult.

日本語：そのテストが難しかったので、私は驚きました。

3. To understand long sentences, you need to find the main verb.

日本語：長い文を理解するためには、中心となる動詞を見つける必要があります。

【5】英作文をしよう

1. 英語を勉強することは大切です。

To study English is important.

2. 私は彼が大阪に住んでいることを知っています。

I know that he lives in Osaka.

3. 私が図書館で読んだ本はおもしろかったです。

The book that I read in the library was interesting.

4. ケンと話している少年は私の友だちです。

The boy who is talking with Ken is my friend.

5. 私は彼女が忙しかったので驚きました。

I was surprised because she was busy.

6. 私は駅で私の姉に会ったとき、うれしかったです。

I was happy when I met my sister at the station.