

## DEH-02 句と節：長い英文を読むための単位 基礎

日付：\_\_\_\_\_ 名前：\_\_\_\_\_ できた数：\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

### 【1】句と節を見分けよう

下線部が「句」か「節」かを書きなさい。主語+動詞を含むまとまりなら節，含まなければ句です。

(1) I met Ken after school.

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(2) I know that he is busy.

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(3) The book on the desk is mine.

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(4) She smiled when she saw me.

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(5) To learn English is important.

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(6) I will call you if I have time.

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.....  
.....

(7) He likes playing tennis.

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(8) The boy who is running is my brother.

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(9) We went to the park by bus.

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.....

(10) I think that this question is easy.

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## 【2】句・節の働きを確認しよう

下線部が、名詞の働き・形容詞の働き・副詞の働きのどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) To read books is fun.

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(2) I have a book to read.

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(3) She went to the library to study.

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(4) The girl in the room is my sister.

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(5) I know that he lives in Tokyo.

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(6) We stayed home because it rained.

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(7) The man who teaches English is kind.

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(8) He is good at playing the piano.

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(9) I was happy to hear the news.

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(10) This is the house where my uncle lives.

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.....

### 【3】文の骨格を抜き出そう

次の英文から、文の骨格だけを抜き出さない。句や節をいったんまとまりとして見て、中心になる主語・動詞・目的語・補語を確認しましょう。

1. The boy under the tree is my friend.

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.....  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. I know that she can speak French.

.....  
.....  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. The book that I bought yesterday was interesting.

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.....  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. To study every day is important for us.

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\_\_\_\_\_

5. She went to the station to meet her brother.

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.....  
\_\_\_\_\_

### 【4】英文を日本語にしよう

次の英文を日本語にしない。下線部のまとまりが何を説明しているかを意識しましょう。

1. The girl who is talking with Ken is my classmate.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

2. I was surprised because the test was difficult.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

3. To understand long sentences, you need to find the main verb.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

## 【5】英作文をしよう

日本語に合う英文を書きなさい。必要なら、下の語を使ってもかまいません。

使える語：I / the book / the boy / the girl / to study / to read / that / who / when / because / is / know / was / met / important / interesting / my friend / my sister / English / in the library / he lives in Osaka / she was busy

1. 英語を勉強することは大切です。

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.....  
.....

2. 私は彼が大阪に住んでいることを知っています。

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3. 私が図書館で読んだ本はおもしろかったです。

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4. ケンと話している少年は私の友だちです。

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5. 私は彼女が忙しかったので驚きました。

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6. 私は駅で私の姉に会ったとき、うれしかったです。

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