

## DEH-06 時制の整理 基礎 解答

日付：\_\_\_\_\_ 名前：\_\_\_\_\_ できた数：\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

### 【1】時制を見分けよう

(1) I study English every day.

現在時制

(2) She visited Kyoto last year.

過去時制

(3) We will meet him tomorrow.

未来時制

(4) They are playing soccer now.

現在進行形

(5) He was reading a book then.

過去進行形

(6) I will be studying at nine tonight.

未来進行形

(7) My father usually gets up early.

現在時制

(8) It rained hard yesterday.

過去時制

(9) The train leaves at seven.

現在時制

(10) She is going to call you soon.

未来時制

## 【2】正しい動詞の形を選ぼう

1. I ( visit / visited / will visit ) my grandmother every Sunday.

**visit**

2. They ( go / went / will go ) to the museum yesterday.

**went**

3. We ( talk / talked / will talk ) about the plan tomorrow.

**will talk**

4. She ( cooks / is cooking / was cooking ) dinner now.

**is cooking**

5. My brother ( watches / is watching / was watching ) TV when I came home.

**was watching**

## 【3】時や条件を表す副詞節

1. I will call you when I **get** home. (get)

2. If it **rains** tomorrow, we will stay home. (rain)

3. I will tell him the news before he **leaves**. (leave)

## 【4】英文を時制に注意して書きかえよう

1. He plays tennis. (yesterday を加えて過去の文に)

**He played tennis yesterday.**

2. She wrote a letter. (tomorrow を加えて未来の文に)

**She will write a letter tomorrow.**

3. They study in the library. (now を加えて現在進行形に)

**They are studying in the library now.**

4. I read a book. (then を加えて過去進行形に)

**I was reading a book then.**

5. We have dinner at seven. (at seven tomorrow を加えて未来進行形に)

**We will be having dinner at seven tomorrow.**

## 【5】日本語にしよう

1. I will be waiting for you at the station at five.

日本語：**私は5時に駅であなたを待っているでしょう。**

2. She was studying English when I called her.

日本語：**私が彼女に電話したとき、彼女は英語を勉強していました。**

3. If you need help, I will help you.

日本語：**もしあなたが助けを必要とするなら、私はあなたを手伝います。**

## 【6】時制の違いを説明しよう

1. I read books. / I am reading a book.

違い：前者は習慣，後者は今している動作を表す。

2. I will study at eight. / I will be studying at eight.

違い：前者は未来の予定・意思，後者は8時の時点で勉強中であることを表す。

3. When he comes, I will tell him. / When he will come, I will tell him.

正しい文：**When he comes, I will tell him.** 理由：時を表す副詞節では未来の内容でも現在形を使う。

## 【7】英作文をしよう

1. 私は毎朝英語を勉強します。

**I study English every morning.**

2. 彼女は昨日ピアノを練習しました。

**She practiced the piano yesterday.**

3. 私たちは明日ここに到着するでしょう。

**We will arrive here tomorrow.**

4. 彼が着いたら、私はあなたに電話します。

**When he arrives, I will call you.**