

DEH-13 分詞構文 基礎 解答

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/____

【1】分詞構文の意味を見分けよう

(1) Walking along the river, I saw a small
bird.

A

(2) Being very tired, I went to bed early.

B

(3) Turning right at the corner, you will find
the station.

C

(4) Living near the school, he is often late.

D

(5) She sat on the sofa, reading a magazine.

E

(6) Admitting his mistake, he did not say
sorry.

D

(7) Seeing the police officer, the boy ran away.

A / B

(8) Not knowing what to do, I asked my
teacher.

B

【2】 接続詞の節を分詞構文にしよう

1. **Opening the door**, I found a cat.
2. **Being sick**, she stayed home.
3. **Using this dictionary**, you can read the article.
4. **Finishing his homework**, he watched TV.

※「終わったあと」を強調する場合は **Having finished his homework** も可。

【3】 否定形・受動形・完了形を確認しよう

1. **Not knowing what to say**, I kept silent.
2. **Being written in English**, the book is difficult to read.

【4】分詞構文を日本語で説明しよう

1. その知らせを聞いて、みんなは静かになった。
2. 鍵をなくしてしまったので、私は部屋に入れなかった。
3. 子どもたちは大声で叫びながら、教室から走り出た。
4. 丘の上から見ると、その町は美しく見えた。

【5】分詞構文を接続詞の文に戻そう

1. **Because I was busy**, I could not call you.
2. **When she opened the box**, she found an old photo.

【6】分詞構文を使って英文を書こう

1. **Waiting for the bus**, I met my friend.
2. **Not having time**, we took a taxi.
3. **Seeing the picture**, I remember my days in Kyoto.
4. **Finishing his homework**, he went for a walk.
※ **Having finished his homework** も可。