

DEH-18 句と節・文の転換 基礎

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/____

【1】句と節を見分けよう

下線部が「句」なら A, 「節」なら B を書きなさい。

(1) I met him at the station.

答え：_____

(2) I know that he is honest.

答え：_____

(3) To read books is important.

答え：_____

(4) I will call you when I arrive.

答え：_____

(5) The boy standing by the door is Ken.

答え：_____

(6) The boy who is standing by the door is
Ken.

答え：_____

(7) She left home without saying goodbye.

答え：_____

(8) She left home because she was angry.

答え：_____

【2】節の働きを見分けよう

下線部の節が，A～C のどれにあたるか答えなさい。

A：名詞節 B：形容詞節 C：副詞節

(1) I think that he is right.

答え：_____

(2) This is the house where I was born.

答え：_____

(3) If it rains tomorrow, we will stay home.

答え：_____

(4) Do you know what she wants?

答え：_____

(5) The book that I bought yesterday was interesting.

答え：_____

(6) I went to bed early because I was tired.

答え：_____

【3】文の種類を見分けよう

次の文が，単文・重文・複文のどれにあたるか答えなさい。

(1) I finished my homework before dinner.

答え：_____

(2) I finished my homework, and I watched TV.

答え：_____

(3) I watched TV after I finished my homework.

答え：_____

(4) She was tired, but she kept studying.

答え：_____

【4】節を句に書きかえよう

日本語の意味が変わらないように、節を句に書きかえて英文を完成させなさい。

1. Because he was sick, he stayed home.

.....
.....
_____, he stayed home.
.....

2. When I arrived at the station, I called my mother.

.....
.....
_____, I called my mother.
.....

3. If you use this dictionary, you can understand the article.

.....
.....
_____, you can understand the article.
.....

4. Although she was young, she spoke English well.

.....
.....
_____, she spoke English well.
.....

【5】句を節に書きかえよう

日本語の意味が変わらないように、句を節に書きかえて英文を完成させなさい。

1. Because of the heavy rain, the game was canceled.

.....
.....
_____, the game was canceled.
.....

2. After finishing my homework, I went out.

.....
.....
_____, I went out.
.....

【6】文の形を変えよう

2つの文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、空欄に入る語を書きなさい。

1. Because he was busy, he could not come.

He was busy, _____ he could not come.

2. Although it was raining, they played soccer.

It was raining, _____ they played soccer.

3. When she saw me, she smiled.

_____ me, she smiled.

4. If you study hard, you will pass the test.

_____ hard, and you will pass the test.

【7】英文解釈に使おう

下線部の働きを、A～Cから選び、文全体を日本語にしなさい。

A：名詞の働き B：名詞を修飾する働き C：動詞・文全体を修飾する働き

1. I do not know whether he will join us.

働き： _____

日本語： _____

2. Students interested in science should read this book.

働き： _____

日本語： _____

3. Because I had no money, I could not buy the ticket.

働き： _____

日本語： _____