

DEH-20 仮定法の発展 基礎 解答

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/_____

【1】仮定法の種類を見分けよう

(1) If I were you, I would not buy it.

A

(2) If I had known the news, I would have called you.

B

(3) I wish I could play the piano.

C

(4) If it should rain tomorrow, the game will be canceled.

D

(5) He talks as if he knew everything.

C

(6) If she had left earlier, she would have caught the train.

B

(7) If I had more time, I would read this book.

A

(8) If the sun were to rise in the west, I would not believe it.

D

【2】動詞の形を完成させよう

(1) If I **were** you, I would tell him the truth.

(2) If I **had** time, I would help you.

(3) If it **had not rained** yesterday, we would have gone out.

(4) If she **had left** earlier, she would have been in time.

(5) I wish I **could speak** French.

(6) He talks as if he **knew** the answer.

【3】意味を確認しよう

- もし十分なお金があれば、私はこのカメラを買うのに。
- もしそのとき十分なお金があったなら、私はあのカメラを買っていただろう。

【4】 仮定法の書きかえをしよう

1. If I **were** free now, I **could** go with you.
2. If I **had known** your address, I **would have** written to you.
3. If she **were** here now, she **could** answer the question.
4. If he **had studied** hard, he **would have** passed the test.

【5】 should / were to を使おう

1. If it **should snow** tomorrow, the game will be put off.
2. If the sun **were to rise** in the west, I would not change my mind.

【6】 英文解釈に使おう

1. もしあなたの助言を聞いていたら、私は今困った状況にはなっていないでしょう。
2. 彼女はまるで母語話者であるかのように英語を話します。
3. 中学生だったときにもっと一生懸命勉強していればよかったのに。

【7】 英作文をしよう

1. **If I were you, I would try again.**
2. **If I had known the news, I would have called you.**
3. **I wish I could speak English better.**