

## DEH-20 仮定法の発展 基礎

日付：\_\_\_\_\_ 名前：\_\_\_\_\_ できた数：\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

### 【1】仮定法の種類を見分けよう

下線部を含む表現が、A～D のどれにあたるか答えなさい。

A：仮定法過去 B：仮定法過去完了 C：I wish / as if D：should / were to を使う仮定

(1) If I were you, I would not buy it.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(2) If I had known the news, I would have called you.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(3) I wish I could play the piano.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(4) If it should rain tomorrow, the game will be canceled.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(5) He talks as if he knew everything.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(6) If she had left earlier, she would have caught the train.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(7) If I had more time, I would read this book.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

(8) If the sun were to rise in the west, I would not believe it.

答え：\_\_\_\_\_

## 【2】動詞の形を完成させよう

日本語に合うように、カッコ内の語を適切な形にして書きなさい。

(1) もし私があなたなら、彼に本当のことを言う  
でしょう。

If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I  
would tell him the truth. (be)

(2) もし時間があれば、私はあなたを手伝う  
のに。

If I \_\_\_\_\_ time, I  
would help you. (have)

(3) もし昨日雨が降らなかったら、私たちは出か  
けていただろう。

If it \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday,  
we would have gone out. (not rain)

(4) もし彼女がもっと早く出発していたら、彼女  
は間に合っていただろう。

If she \_\_\_\_\_ earlier,  
she would have been in time. (leave)

(5) フランス語を話せたらいいのに。

I wish I \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ French. (can  
speak)

(6) 彼はまるでその答えを知っているかのように  
話します。

He talks as if he \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ the answer.  
(know)

## 【3】意味を確認しよう

次の英文を日本語にしなさい。

1. If I had enough money, I would buy this camera.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

2. If I had had enough money then, I would have bought that camera.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

## 【4】 仮定法の書きかえをしよう

ほぼ同じ意味になるように、空欄に入る語を書きなさい。

1. I am not free now, so I cannot go with you.

If I \_\_\_\_\_ free now, I \_\_\_\_\_ go with you.

2. I did not know your address, so I did not write to you.

If I \_\_\_\_\_ your address, I \_\_\_\_\_ written to you.

3. She is not here now, so she cannot answer the question.

If she \_\_\_\_\_ here now, she \_\_\_\_\_ answer the question.

4. He did not study hard, so he failed the test.

If he \_\_\_\_\_ hard, he \_\_\_\_\_ passed the test.

## 【5】 should / were to を使おう

日本語に合うように、空欄に入る語句を書きなさい。

1. 万一明日雪が降れば、試合は延期されるでしょう。

If it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, the game will be put off.

2. 仮に太陽が西から昇るようなことがあっても、私は考えを変えません。

If the sun \_\_\_\_\_ in the west, I would not change my mind.

## 【6】英文解釈に使おう

下線部の仮定法に注意して，文全体を日本語にきなさい。

1. If I had listened to your advice, I would not be in trouble now.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

2. She speaks English as if she were a native speaker.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

3. I wish I had studied harder when I was a junior high school student.

日本語： \_\_\_\_\_

## 【7】英作文をしよう

日本語に合うように，英語で文を書きなさい。

1. もし私があなたなら，もう一度挑戦するでしょう。

.....  
.....  
.....

2. もし私がその知らせを知っていたら，あなたに電話したでしょう。

.....  
.....  
.....

3. もっと英語を上手に話せたらいいのに。

.....  
.....  
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