

DEH-R01 文の骨格・品詞・文型の総合演習 基礎 解答

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/____

【1】品詞を確認しよう

(1) I read an interesting book.

形容詞

(2) She quickly opened the door.

副詞

(3) My brother plays soccer.

動詞

(4) This is a difficult question.

名詞

(5) The room became quiet.

形容詞

(6) We studied English hard.

副詞

(7) The students looked tired.

名詞

(8) They usually walk to school.

副詞

【2】文の成分を確認しよう

(1) My sister likes music.

S

(2) The soup smells good.

V

(3) She bought a new bag.

O

(4) Ken became a teacher.

C

(5) They played tennis after school.

M

(6) We made him captain.

C

【3】 句と節を見分けよう

(1) I know the boy near the window.

句

(2) I know that he is honest.

節

(3) She went to the park to play tennis.

句

(4) I stayed home because it rained.

節

(5) The book on the desk is mine.

句

(6) The book which is on the desk is mine.

節

(7) He is good at speaking English.

句

(8) Tell me when you are free.

節

【4】 句・節の働きを答えよう

(1) To study every day is important.

名詞の働き

(2) I have a lot of homework to do.

形容詞の働き

(3) She got up early to catch the bus.

副詞の働き

(4) I think that he is right.

名詞の働き

(5) The girl wearing a red cap is my sister.

形容詞の働き

(6) I was happy when I heard the news.

副詞の働き

【5】文型を選ぼう

(1) The baby slept quietly.

SV

(2) The sky became dark.

SVC

(3) I found the answer.

SVO

(4) My father gave me a watch.

SVOO

(5) The news made us happy.

SVOC

(6) There is a cat under the table.

SV

(7) She looks very tired.

SVC

(8) We call this dog Pochi.

SVOC

【6】文の骨格を書き出そう

1. The girl with long hair speaks English very well.

The girl speaks English.

2. I found the old map in the box useful.

I found the map useful.

3. My uncle sent me a beautiful picture from France.

My uncle sent me a picture.

【7】 英文を日本語にしよう

1. The boy standing by the door is my cousin.

日本語：ドアのそばに立っている少年は私のいとこです。

2. I know that learning English takes time.

日本語：私は、英語を学ぶことには時間がかかると知っています。

3. The teacher told us to read the passage carefully.

日本語：先生は私たちにその文章を注意深く読むように言いました。

【8】 英作文をしよう

1. 英語を毎日勉強することは大切です。

To study English every day is important.

2. 私はこの問題を理解するのが難しいとわかりました。

I found this problem difficult to understand.

3. その知らせは彼を幸せにしました。

The news made him happy.

4. 彼女は私に本をくれました。

She gave me a book.