

DEH-R01 文の骨格・品詞・文型の総合演習 基礎

日付：_____ 名前：_____ できた数：_____/____

【1】品詞を確認しよう

次の下線部の品詞を，名詞・動詞・形容詞・副詞から選びなさい。

(1) I read an interesting book.

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(2) She quickly opened the door.

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(3) My brother plays soccer.

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(4) This is a difficult question.

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(5) The room became quiet.

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(6) We studied English hard.

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(7) The students looked tired.

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(8) They usually walk to school.

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【2】文の成分を確認しよう

次の下線部が，S・V・O・C・M のどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) My sister likes music.

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(2) The soup smells good.

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(3) She bought a new bag.

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(4) Ken became a teacher.

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(5) They played tennis after school.

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(6) We made him captain.

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【3】句と節を見分けよう

次の下線部が、句か節かを答えなさい。主語と動詞を含むものは節です。

(1) I know the boy near the window.

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(2) I know that he is honest.

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(3) She went to the park to play tennis.

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(4) I stayed home because it rained.

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(5) The book on the desk is mine.

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(6) The book which is on the desk is mine.

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(7) He is good at speaking English.

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(8) Tell me when you are free.

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【4】句・節の働きを答えよう

下線部が、名詞の働き・形容詞の働き・副詞の働きのどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) To study every day is important.

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(2) I have a lot of homework to do.

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(3) She got up early to catch the bus.

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(4) I think that he is right.

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(5) The girl wearing a red cap is my sister.

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(6) I was happy when I heard the news.

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【5】文型を選ぼう

次の英文が、SV・SVC・SVO・SVOO・SVOC のどれにあたるかを書きなさい。

(1) The baby slept quietly.

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(2) The sky became dark.

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(3) I found the answer.

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(4) My father gave me a watch.

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(5) The news made us happy.

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(6) There is a cat under the table.

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(7) She looks very tired.

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(8) We call this dog Pochi.

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【6】文の骨格を書き出そう

修飾語を取り除き、文の骨格だけを書きなさい。

1. The girl with long hair speaks English very well.

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2. I found the old map in the box useful.

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3. My uncle sent me a beautiful picture from France.

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【7】英文を日本語にしよう

文の骨格と修飾語の関係に注意して、日本語にきなさい。

1. The boy standing by the door is my cousin.

日本語： _____

2. I know that learning English takes time.

日本語： _____

3. The teacher told us to read the passage carefully.

日本語： _____

【8】英作文をしよう

日本語に合う英文を書きなさい。文型と句・節の働きを意識しましょう。

使える語： important / difficult / found / made / gave / to understand / that / happy / him /
this problem / a book

1. 英語を毎日勉強することは大切です。

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2. 私はこの問題を理解するのが難しいとわかりました。

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3. その知らせは彼を幸せにしました。

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4. 彼女は私に本をくれました。

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